

Opener Question

Solve

i) $x + 5 = 10$

ii) $-2x + 4 = 12$

iii) $x/4 - 3 = 4$

iv) $3x - 10 = 2(x-3)$

Feb 6-8:58 AM

Opener Question

Solve

i) $x + 5 = 10$

$$x = 10 - 5$$

$$x = 5$$

ii) $-2x + 4 = 12$

$$-2x = 12 - 4$$

$$-2x = 8$$

$$\frac{-2x}{-2} = \frac{8}{-2}$$

$$x = -4$$

iii) $x/4 - 3 = 4$

$$\frac{x}{4} = 4 + 3$$

$$\frac{x}{4} = 7$$

$$4 \left(\frac{x}{4} \right) = 7 \cdot 4$$

$$x = 28$$

iv) $3x - 10 = 2(x-3)$

$$3x - 10 = 2x - 6$$

$$3x - 2x - 10 = -6$$

$$x - 10 = -6$$

$$x = -6 + 10$$

$$x = 4$$

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Three Forms of the Line

1) Slope/Y-int

$$y = mx + b$$

$$y = -3x + 2$$

$$m = \frac{\Delta y}{\Delta x} = \frac{rise}{run} = \frac{y_2 - y_1}{x_2 - x_1}$$

2) Two Variable Form (Comb)

$$ax + by = c$$

$$3x + 2y = 16$$

3) Standard Form

$$Ax + By + C = 0$$

$$3x - 2y + 8 = 0$$

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The Roles of Slope and Intercepts

Equation of the Line

$$y = mx + b$$

m is the steepness of the line (slope)
the greater the magnitude the steeper the line
positive slope = + value (up and to the right)
negative slope = - value (down and to the right)
m = slope (rate of change)

b = y intercept (point at which the line crosses the y axis)

$$ax + by = c$$

Intercepts

Point at which the line crosses the x axis (x intercept) $y = 0$
and y axis (y intercept) $x = 0$

Graphed by Substitution

$$x = 0 \text{ and } y = 0$$

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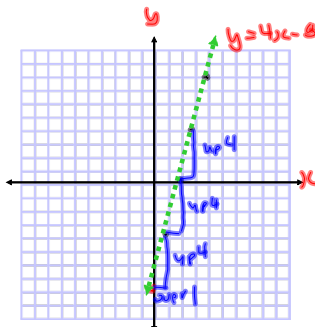
1) Graphing using the intercept method

$$y = mx + b$$

$$y = 4x - 8$$

$$b = -8$$

$$m = +4$$



$$\begin{array}{r|l} x & y \\ 0 & -8 \\ 1 & -4 \\ 2 & 0 \end{array}$$

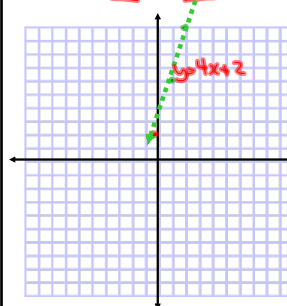
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$$y = mx + b$$

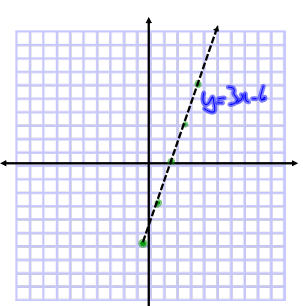
$$y = 4x + 2$$

$$m = 4$$

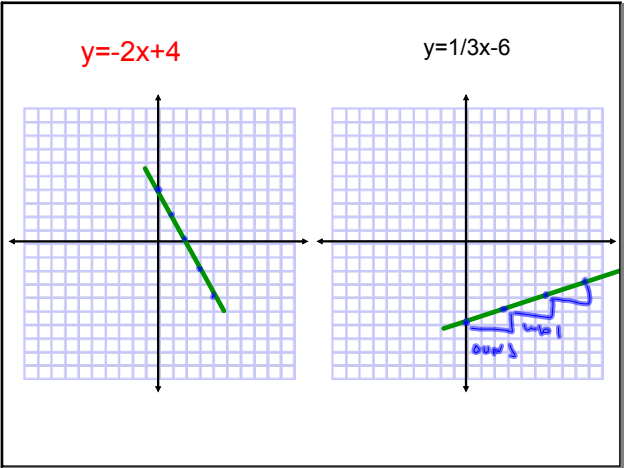
$$b = +2$$



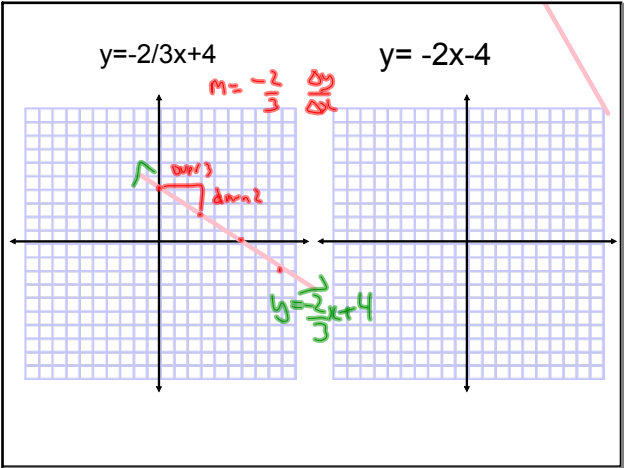
$$y = 3x - 6$$



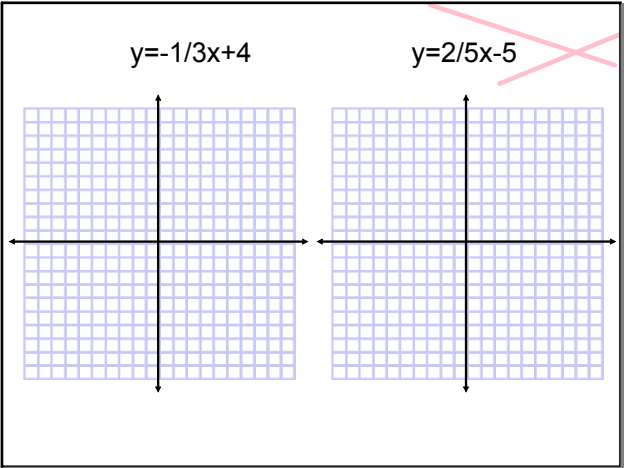
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Creating Equation of the Line

- 1) From Two points
(1,2) (3,7)
- 2) Slope and a point
Slope of -3 and passes through point A (6,8)
- 3) Y-intercept and a point
Crosses y axis at -3 and passes through the point A (-5,8)

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Creating Equation of the Line $y = mx + b$

1) From Two points
(1,2) (3,7)
 $m = \frac{y_2 - y_1}{x_2 - x_1} = \frac{7 - 2}{3 - 1} = \frac{5}{2}$
 $y = \frac{5}{2}x + b$
 $2 = \frac{5}{2}(1) + b$
 $2 = \frac{5}{2} + b$
 $b = -\frac{1}{2}$
 $y = \frac{5}{2}x - \frac{1}{2}$

2) Slope and a point
Slope of -3 and passes through point A (6,8)
 $m = -3$
 $y = -3x + b$
 $8 = -3(6) + b$
 $8 = -18 + b$
 $8 + 18 = b$
 $b = 26$
 $y = -3x + 26$

3) Y-intercept and a point
Crosses y axis at -3 and passes through the point A (-5,8)
 $b = -3$
 $y = mx - 3$
 $8 = m(-5) - 3$
 $8 = -5m - 3$
 $8 + 3 = -5m$
 $11 = -5m$
 $\frac{11}{-5} = m$
 $y = -\frac{11}{5}x - 3$

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Homework

Using the Slope and y-intercept
q. 1-6 odds
Slope and Equation of a Line
1-3,6

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